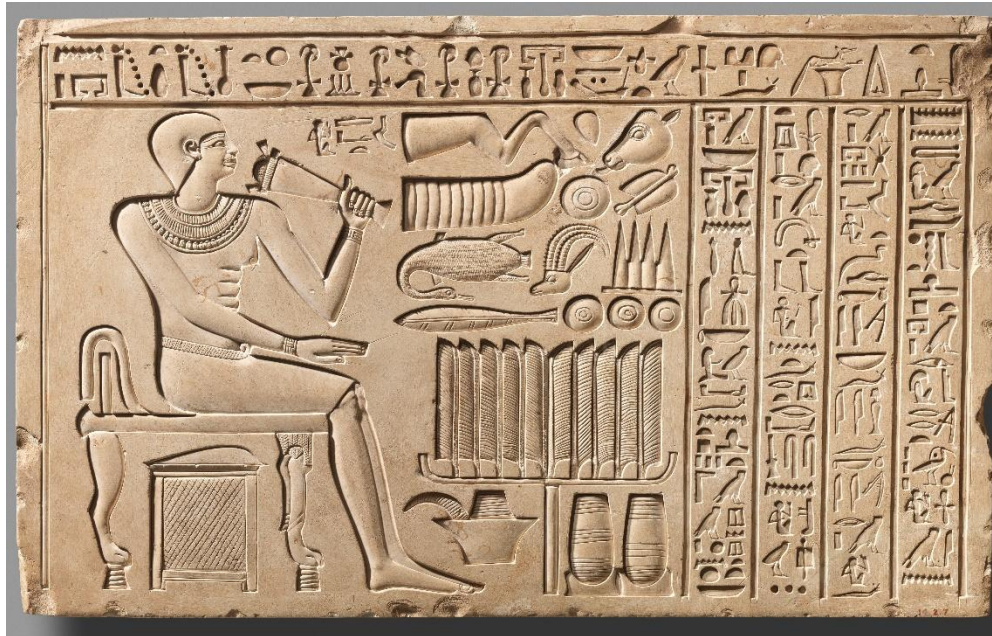




Appunti di Grammatica Egiziana

















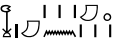





Per corsi di Egiziano Geroglifico

2^a parte: *Piccolo Vocabolario*



by  Horemhat

Sommario

Parole di uso comune.....	3
Grammatica ed espressioni varie 	3
Avverbi 	4
Falsi femminili 	5
Falsi verbi deboli 	6
Pluraloidi	6
Punti cardinali e geografia 	7
Tempo 	8
Famiglia 	9
Donne  (du du du)	9
Occupazioni, lavori e mansioni	10
Sacerdoti	11
Titoli	12
Alimenti e dintorni 	14
Sostanze.....	14
Piante 	15
Animali 	16
Acqua 	17
Fuoco 	17
Parlare e Scrivere 	18
Movimento #1 	19
Movimento #2 	20
Utensili vari 	20
Parti del corpo #1 	21
Parti del corpo #2.....	22
Colori.....	22
In barca 	23
Altre parole utili 	24
Altre parole utili #2	25
Altre parole utili #3	26
Nella tomba 	27
Parole trovate nelle stelae 	28

Divinità 𐎃𐎎𐎎 30
Geroglifici difficili..... 31


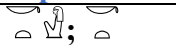

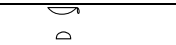


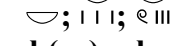
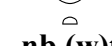


Parole di uso comune





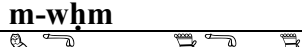



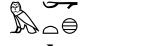


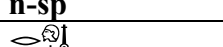

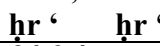





Grammatica ed espressioni varie

 ny	Si!
 tjw	Si!
 mby	No! (pronuncia Embi) var: <i>m-bj3.t</i>
 hn'	Assieme a, con, e
 r(3) pw	O si mette alla fine della frase [<i>s s.t ntr r(3) pw</i> : un uomo o una donna o un dio]
 'š3	Numeroso
 jry	Corrispondente, adeguato
 ts-phr	Vice-versa
 mn	Un tale
 r-dr r-dr=f	Fino ai suoi limiti; tutto intero, al completo
 nfr-pw	è una cosa perfetta (completa, finita, ultimata) alla fine: "Fine (the end!)" all'inizio di una frase: "è fuori discussione, è escluso, col cavolo che..."
 jnd hr=k	Salute a te : <i>jnd hr=tn</i> : salute a voi
 snb.tj	Stammi bene, saluti, Arrivederci
 nhy n(y)	Un po' di... var: nh(w) n(y)
 w' w'.t	Uno/Una. + <i>m</i> = Uno tra var: ;
 w'-nb	Ognuno
 bw-nb	Ognuno, Ciascuno
 tnw	Ogni Var. <i>n-tnw</i> ; <i>r-tnw</i> es: <i>tnw rnp.t</i> : ogni anno
 jm	qua
 '3	là
 smwn	Certamente














Il pronome <i>ky</i> : Un altro, l'altro ecc.			
 ky	 k(y).t	 k(y).w	 k(y.w)t
<i>nb</i> = tutto, tutti, ogni			
 nb	 nb.t	 nb(.w); nb.w	 nb.(w)t

Avverbi

 r - '3(w)	Molto, Grandemente
 r-wr.t	Molto, Grandemente
 '3(w) wr.t	Estremamente (molto grandemente)
 m-wḥm	Di nuovo, una seconda volta
 m-b3ḥ; dr- b3ḥ	Anteriormente, Davanti, Prima
 m-mjt.t	Conformemente a, Ugualmente, Allo stesso modo
 m-ḥ3.t r-ḥ3.t ḥr-ḥ3.t	Avanti, Davanti, Prima, Anteriormente
 m-ḥt	Dopo, in seguito
 n wn m3'	Veramente, in verità, Effettivamente
 n-sp	Subito, Insieme
 r-tp-nfr	Favorevolmente, sotto buoni auspici, per il meglio (lett: secondo un buon inizio)
 ḥr ' ḥr ' .wy	Subito, effettivamente
 ḥr-qd	Veramente, completamente
 ḥft ḥftw	Conformemente a
 ḥnt ḥntw m- ḥnt	Davanti, Avanti, Prima, Inizialmente, In precedenza
 dr-'	Da lungo tempo
 jst	Quando, (come), davvero

Falsi femminili

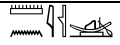

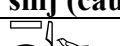
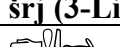
parole che finiscono in t ma sono maschili (nota l'assenza del punto .t in translitterazione)

 jt	Orzo
 jt	Padre (grafia anomala)
 wmt	Spessore
 wt	Benda
 mt	Vaso, vena
 m(w)t	Morte
 nht	Forza
 hmt	Tre
 hnt	Faccia
 ht	Legno
 k3t	Lavoro
 sst	Polpaccio
 twt	Immagine, effige, statua



Falsi verbi deboli

I verbi **deboli** finiscono con *j* o *w* ma in geroglifico non e **MAI scritta** (è derivata da una ricostruzione teorica e si scrive solo in translitterazione).



Se compare la *j* in scrittura il verbo è *forte* e deriva da una mutazione di un'antica *r* finale evolutasi poi in *j*. Esempi:

 mnj (3-Lit)	Ormeggiarsi
 smj (caus 3-Lit)	Riferire, fare rapporto
 šrj (3-Lit)	Diventare piccolo
 dmj (3-Lit)	Toccare



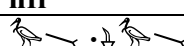

In alcuni verbi è rimasta l'antica *r* accanto alla notazione recente *j*

 sw(r)j (3-Lit)	Bere
 d3(r)j (3-Lit)	Sottomettere

Solo due verbi presentano la *j* in scrittura ma sono **veramente deboli** ovvero *rwj* (partire fuggire) ed il suo causativo *srwj*. La *j* solitamente cade nelle forme verbali diverse dall'infinito (*rwj.t; srwj.t*)

 rwj (3 inf)	Partire, fuggire
 srwj (3 inf)	Fare partire, Fare fuggire








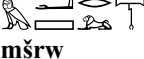






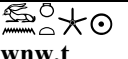


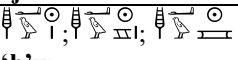





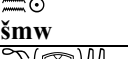


Pluraloidi

 nfr	Bello, completo	 nfr.w	Splendore
 b3	Anima BA	 b3w	Potenza

Punti cardinali e geografia

 hdj (3 inf)	Nord (<i>hd</i>) (navigare a valle) Attenzione! Eccezione: infinito maschile <i>hd</i> 
 mhty	Settentrionale
 hntj (4 inf)	Sud (<i>hnt</i>) (navigare a monte) Attenzione! Eccezione: infinito maschile <i>hnt</i>  o <i>hnt.yt</i> 
 rsj	Sud
 šm'	Meridionale
 j3by	Est, Orientale, Sinistra, di sinistra
 jmn.t	Ovest, Destra
 jmy-wr.t	Tribordo, lato destro, ovest
 km.t	Egitto (in un certo senso “la terra nera”)
 dšr.t	Deserto (“la terra rossa”)
 sm(j).t	Deserto
 t3-šm'	Alto Egitto
 mhw	Basso Egitto
 t3	Terra (frequente  =t3.wy, le due terre=l’Egitto)
 pt	Cielo
 j3.t	Collina (la terra che emerge durante le inondazioni sulle quali si costruivano le città)
 jtrw	Fiume (anche il Fiume Nilo)
 jdb	Riva/e del fiume
 w3d-wr	Mare (lett: “il grande verde”)
 š	Lago
 sp3.t	Nomo (divisione amministrativa)

Tempo ◉

 sf	Ieri
 mjn	Oggi
 dw3w	Domani
 m-rk	Dal tempo di...
 hrw	Giorno
 grh	Notte
 mtr.t	Mezzogiorno
 mšrw	Sera (det. Anche )
 hw	Crepuscolo
 hr(y).t-hrw	Giornata (ciò che è sotto il giorno)
 rnp.t	Anno
 tr	Stagione (anche momento, periodo di tempo)
 3bd	Mese
 wnw.t	Ora
 3.t	Minuto, Istante
 rj	Tempo
 'h'w	Tempo di vita
 d.t	Eternamente (Eternità "lineare")
 nhh	Eternamente (Eternità "ciclica")
Le stagioni	
 3h.t	Inondazione (~19Lug-18Nov)
 pr.t	Uscita o Inverno (~19 Nov-18Mar)
 šmw	Del calore o Estate o della mietitura (~19Mar-18Lug)
 'rqy	Ultimo Giorno
 djw hr(y).w rnp.t	I giorni epagomeni Let: I cinque (giorni) che sono al di sopra dell'anno var. 


Esempio di data



rnp.t sp 9, 3bd 2(-mw) n(y) 3ht, sw 20 hr hm n(y) n(y)-sw.t bjty hpr-k3-r'


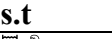




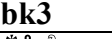
Anno 9, 2° mese della stagione Akhet, 20° giorno sotto la maestà del re dell'Alto e Basso Egitto Keperkara.

Famiglia


















 3b.t	Famiglia	 h3w	Parenti
 jt	Padre	 mw.t	Madre
 hj	Marito	 hm.t	Moglie
 s3	Figlio	 s3.t	Figlia
 s3-smsw	Figlio maggiore		
 sn	Fratello	 sn.t	Sorella
 jr(y)-n	Fatto da=Figlio di	 ms-n	Generato da

jr(y)-n si usa per padri e madri, *ms-n* solo per le madri






Donne (du du du)

 s.t	Donna
 hm.t	Moglie, donna
 jwr	Gravidanza
 bk3	Gravidanza
 msj	Partorire, mettere al mondo
 mn'.t	Balia
 mn'.t	Infermiera




Occupazioni, lavori e mansioni












 b3k	Servo, sottoposto
 n(y)-d.t	Domestico
 'q.t	Serva
 wb3	Domestico/a, Servo/a
 wb3.t	
 hr.t-pr	Domestica
 šmsw	Servitore
 ns.t	Acconciatrice
 jrj-šnw	Acconciatore
 rhty	Lavandaio (da  <i>rht</i> (3-Lit): lavare i panni)
 sftw	Macellaio
 swnw	Medico
 hsw	Arpista, musicista
 t3w-n(y)-s3tw	Portatore di mattoni
 jhwty	Contadino (da  <i>jh.t</i> : terra coltivata)




Sacerdoti






 hm-ntr	Sacerdote (lett. “servo del dio”)	
 jt-ntr	Padre del dio	
 w'b	Sacerdote Wab (lett. puro)	
 hry-hb	Sacerdote lettore (lett. colui che è sotto al rituale)	
 hm-k3	Sacerdote del Ka, Sacerdote funerario	
 hry-sst3	Custode dei segreti	
 sm	Sacerdote Sem (sommo sacerdote di Ptah a Menfi) Sacerdote che esegue il rito funebre	
 sm3	Sacerdote Sema (S. che veste la statua degli dei e del Faraone)	
 dd-htp(.w)-ntr n ntr.w	Datore di offerte divine agli dei	
 db3ty	Sacerdote che veste il Dio	
 jhy	Suonatore di sistro	
 hry-tp-imy-wn.wt	Astronomo, “sacerdote orologio”	
 wr-m3w	Grande dei veggenti (titolo del capo del clero di Ra ad Eliopoli)	
 mdhw mhjt	Mastro di Mehit (solo AR)	
Gerarchia sacerdotale		
 jmy-r(3) hm-ntr(.w)	 jmy-r(3) w'b(.w)	Capo dei sacerdoti, capo dei s. wab ecc.
 tpy- hm-ntr		Primo profeta (di Amon)
 2nw 3nw 4nw hm-ntr		2°, 3°, 4° profeta (di Amon)






Titoli





 j3.t	Ufficio, funzione, impiego
 sr	Funzionario
 nds	Persona comune (che non ha incarichi ufficiali)



Il palazzo reale	
 t3ty	Visir
 šmsw-pr-ʿ3	Seguace del palazzo
 rh n(y)sw.t	Consigliere del re
 jry nfr-h3t	Custode del diadema reale
 jmy-hnt	Ciambellano (colui che è davanti)
 hr-tp-n(y)sw.t	Ciambellano
 htmty-bjty	Portatore del sigillo reale, Cancelliere del Basso Egitto
 smr w'ty	Compagno unico
 mdḥw sš n(y)sw.t	Mastro degli scribi del re (solo AR)
 smsw js	Anziano del palazzo
 imy-r(3)	Sovrintendente (lett. colui che è nella voce)

Il tesoro	
 imy-r(3)-ḥtm	Tesoriere (responsabile di ciò che è sigillato)
 ḥtmw-hry-ʿ	Assistente del tesoriere (portatore del sigillo)
 jmy-r(3)-ḥnwty	Sovrintendente della sala del palazzo



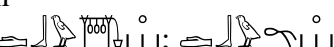






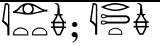





Amministrazione e produzione	
 jmy-r(3)-pr	Amministratore, sovrintendente della casa
 jmy-r(3)-jqd.w	Sovrintendente dei costruttori
 jmy-r(3)-šn'.w	Sovrintendente del magazzino
 jmy-r(3)-s.t	Sovrintendente del magazzino
 jmy-r(3)-sb3.w	Guardiano delle porte, portiere

Esercito e pubblica sicurezza	
 jmy-r(3)-mš'	Generale
 jmy-r(3)-mš' wr	Generale in capo
 jmy-r(3)-šn.t	Magistrato, capo della polizia (?)
 'nh-n-njw.t	Soldato del reggimento cittadino (con funzione di ordine pubblico?)
 šmsw	Soldato di truppe scelte (?)

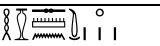

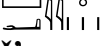

Amministrazione ed Autorità regionali	
 hr(y)-tp a3 sp'3.t	Nomarca Lett. Grande governatore del distretto
 h3t-'	Governatore
 jmy-r(3)-njw.t	Sindaco
 whm	Araldo, messaggero

Titoli amministrativi	
 hbs-šnwty	Contabile del doppio granaio
 jmy-r(3)-šnw.t	Ministro del grano

Alimenti e dintorni +

 wnm (3-Lit)	Mangiare
 d3b.w	Fichi var 
 bnr	Dattero
 h(n)q.t	Birra
 t	Pane
 jwf	Carne
 shw.t	Uovo
 jrp	Vino
 jrt.t	Latte
 bj.t	Miele
 snbj.t	Miele di seconda scelta
 bj.t jrp-bj.t	Idromele (Vino di Miele)
 jšt	Pasto
 df3.w	Provviste

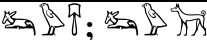


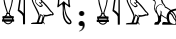


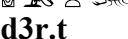

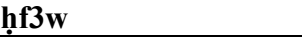

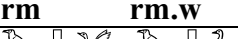
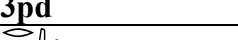


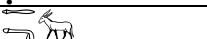



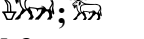






Sostanze

 hsmn	Natron
 hm3.t	Sale
 mtw.t	Veleno
 š'y	Sabbia
 m3.t	Granito






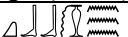

Piante

 m3m3	Palma Dum
 nh.t	Sicomoro
 nbs	Giuggiolo
 b3q	Moringa
 ddtw	Olivo
 sšn	Fiore di Loto
 špn	Papavero
 bd.t	Farro (frumento)
 sw.t	Frumento
 jt	Orzo (falso femm)
 h3w.w	Piante aromatiche
 smw	Piante, erbe, vegetali






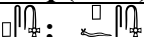


Animali

 jw	Cane (generico, tipo molosside) varr:  jwjw
 tsm	Cane (forse solo il tipo levriero)
 mjw	Gatto
 pnw	Topo
 msh	Cocodrillo
 d3r.t	Scorpione
 qdtm	Mantide religiosa
 hf3w	Serpente
 bjk	Falco
 rm rm.w	Pesce(generico) (Pesci)
 3pd	Uccello (generico)
 rri	Maiale
 š3	Maiale
 hn.t	Pellicano
 ‘3	Asino
 jh	Toro
 k3	Toro
 ng3w	Toro dalle lunghe corna
 b3	Ariete
 srj.t	Pecora (dove  srj = ariete o pecora)
 jb	Agnello, capretto
 ‘w.t	Capra
 j3w.t	Animali, greggi, mandrie



















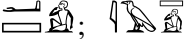





Acqua

 mw	Acqua
 ib.t	Sete
 sw(r)j (3-Lit)	Bere
 sw'b (caus 4-Lit)	pulire purificare + <i>m</i> : per mezzo di
 qb (2-Lit)	Versare (acqua, vino...)
 qbb (2-Gem)	Rinfrescarsi + <i>hr</i> : con
 qbḥ (3-Lit)	Purificare, presentare libagioni + <i>n</i> : a



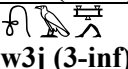
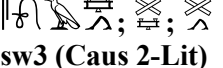

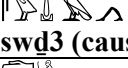
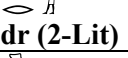
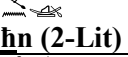
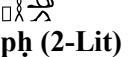
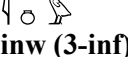
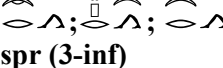
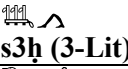
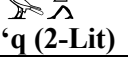
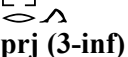
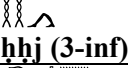
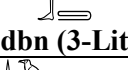
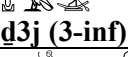
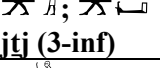
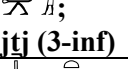

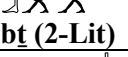
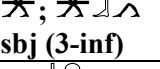

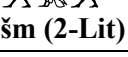

Fuoco

 ḥ.t	Fuoco
 3ḥ.t	Fiamma
 sd.t	Fiamma
 'ḥm (3 Lit)	Spegnere un fuoco
 m'q (3 Lit)	Arrostire
 psj pfsj (3inf)	Cuocere (cottura indiretta)
 m3šr (4-Lit)	Cuocere (cottura diretta)
 sšmm (caus 2-Gem)	Riscaldare














Parlare e Scrivere

 md.w ntr	Geroglifici, Lingua scritta (lett. Le parole del Dio)
 mdw (3-inf)	Parlare
 sš (2-Lit)	Scrivere
 sš	Scriba
 sdm (3-Lit)	Ascoltare, sentire, capire
 wḥm	Ripetere
 šdj (3-inf)	Leggere
 wšd (3-Lit)	Interrogare
 wd'(3-Lit)	Giudicare, processare, avere un processo, decidere
 wd'-mdw (3-Lit)	Litigare, fare causa
 smj (caus 2-Lit)	Riferire, fare rapporto, annunciare, raccontare rappresentare (giuridicamente). Come sost: Storia, reputazione
 md3.t	Libro
 h3j (3-inf)	Misurare, esaminare, visitare (il paziente)
 wd (2-Lit)	Ordinare
 h3.t-'	Inizio + m : di un testo
 sb3.yt	Insegnamento
 sb3t(y)	Studente
 sr (2-Lit)	Predire
 'š var: i3š (2-Lit)	Gridare, +n : Chiamare, convocare
 r(3) n(y) km.t	Lingua egiziana, l'egiziano
Verbi cognitivi	Nota: al compiuto con e senza agente cambiano leggermente significato
 rh (2-Lit)	Conoscere, sapere. / apprendere, imparare (anche conoscenza - sost.)
 hm (2-Lit)	Ignorare, non sapere / dimenticare. (anche ignoranza -sost.)
 sh3 (3-Lit)  sh3wy	[v.] Ricordare / Memorizzare, considerare [sost] memoria, sogno.








Movimento #1

 h3j (3-inf)	Scendere, + <i>r</i> o + <i>m</i> avvenire verificarsi
 h3b (3-Lit)	Inviare, scrivere un messaggio
 w3j (3-inf)	Allontanarsi, essere lontani, scendere + <i>r</i> o <i>m</i> avvenire verificarsi
 sw3 (Caus 2-Lit)	Passare, superare, passare davanti, eccedere + <i>hr</i> scappare, fuoriuscire, non dare importanza
 wd3 (3-Lit)	Andare, partire, procedere
 swd3 (caus 3-Lit)	Spedire, inviare, far pervenire
 dr (2-Lit)	Respingere
 hn (2-Lit)	Remare, condurre una barca (a remi)
 ph (2-Lit)	Raggiungere, eguagliare, attaccare
 inw (3-inf)	Raggiungere
 spr (3-inf)	Arrivare, giungere + <i>r</i> a, da
 s3h (3-Lit)	Arrivare, approdare
 'q (2-Lit)	Entrare
 prj (3-inf)	Uscire, + <i>m</i> da, salire
 hhj (3-inf)	Cercare, ricercare
 dbn (3-Lit)	Circolare
 d3j (3-inf)	Attraversare, fare attraversare
 jtj (3-inf)	Prendere possesso, condurre, portare via, conquistare,
 jtj (3-inf)	Prendere, afferrare, conquistare (gemello del precedente) all'infinito <i>jtj.t</i> scritto 
 bt (2-Lit)	Correre
 sbj (3-inf)	Andare, viaggiare, attraversare, condurre a, passare (il tempo)
 sb.t	Passaggio
 šm (2-Lit)	Partire, andarsene, andare, recardi <u>Attenzione! Eccezione:</u> infinito <i>šm.t</i> 























Movimento #2

 jwj (anom)	Venire
 jj(anom)	Andare
 rwj (3-inf)*	Partire
 srwj (caus 3-inf)*	Fare partire, cacciare, portare via
 rww.t	Partenza
 hbj (3-inf)	Avanzare, viaggiare, partire (euf. Morire)
 d'r (3-Lit)	Cercare
 nmt (3-Lit)	Attraversare
 nmt.wt	Passo/i
 nmj (2-inf)	Percorrere, viaggiare
 sd3 (caus 2-Lit)	Viaggiare
 wdfj (4-inf)	Aspettare (swdfj-caus 4-inf : fare aspettare)
 dwn (4-Lit)	Stirarsi, distendersi




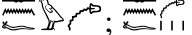




Utensili vari

 hnr	Utensili, oggetti
 ds	Brocca
 jkn	Tazza
 ds	Coltello
 dm.t	Coltello
 mdw	Bastone
 d3	Bastone da fuoco, acciarino, attizzatoio
 p3q.t	Panno (di lino)

Parti del corpo #1

 d.t	Corpo
 hnt	Faccia
 hr	Faccia, Volto
 tp	Testa
 r(3)	Bocca, Lingua, (formula)
 ns	Lingua
 jr.t	Occhio
 msdr	Orecchio
 '	Braccio
 d(r).t	Mano
 db'	Dito
 'n.t	Unghia
 wp.t	Fronte
 fnd	Naso
 šr.t	Narice
 hh	Gola
 rd	Piede (anche gamba)
 h.t	Ventre
 s3	Schiena
 psd	Schiena
 ph.wy	Natiche, estremità
 b3h	Pene, Fallo



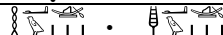










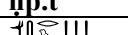

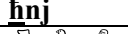
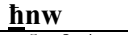

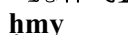





Parti del corpo #2

 jb	Cuore
 h3.ty	Cuore
 mt	Vaso sanguigno, vena (falso femm.)
 snfw	Sangue
 jnm	Pelle
 drww	Fianco
 qs	Osso, (spina di pesce)
 h3.t	Cadavere


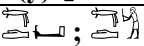





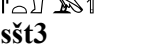



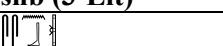


Colori

 dšr	Rosso
 w3d	Verde
 jrtyw	Blu (pigmento)
 qnj.wt	Giallo (pigmento)
 hd	Bianco (brillante)
 km	Nero

In barca

 dp.t	Barca
 smḥ	Piccola barca, canoa
 ḥ'w ; 'ḥ'w	Navi
 wj3	Barca sacra
 kbn.t	Nave marina (Kabenit)
 n'j	Navigare
 d3j (3 inf)	Trasportare, traghettare
 sqd (3-Lit)	Trasportare, traghettare
 ḥdj (3 inf)	Nord (<i>ḥd</i>) (navigare a valle, secondo corrente) Attenzione! Eccezione: infinito maschile <i>ḥd</i> 
 ḥntj (4 inf)	Sud (<i>ḥnt</i>) (navigare a monte, contro corrente)
 jww	(Uno) Senza barca
 ḥp.t	Remo
 wsr.w	Remi (l'insieme dei remi)
 ḥnj	Remare
 ḥnw	Marinaio (Rematore)
 ḥmw	Remo-timone
 ḥmy	Timoniere
 mnj (3-Lit)	Ormeggiarsi, attraccare
 ḥt3	Vela
 nfw	Skipper
 jmy-r(3) 'ḥ'w	Comandante
 ḥry-'ḥ'w	Capitano
 wḥ'	Pescatore



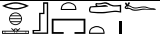









Altre parole utili

 b3k	Servo
 n(y)-d.t	Domestico
 šdj (3-inf)	Prendere, afferrare, ritirare, rimuovere
 p3(w).t	Inizio del mondo, primordi, notte dei tempi (anche tipo di pane votivo)
 jrj (3-inf)	Fare, agire,
 jrj-m (3-Lit)	Convertire, agire nel
 jrj-n (3-Lit)	Agire per, da non confondere con <i>jr~n</i> fatto da, stessa grafia
 jrj-r (3-Lit)	Agire contro (da non confondere col participio di <i>jrj</i> , spesso stessa grafia)
 jrj-h.t	Agire, Fare (lett “fare cose”)
 psš (3-Lit)	Spartire
 rdj ḥ3w ḥr	Aggiungere (lett: porre un supplemento su)
 št3	Difficile, misterioso, segreto
 sšt3	Segreto (sost.)
 sts.w šw	Nuvole (lett. “Quelli che sostengono Shu”)
 dh.t	Cima della montagna
 sdr (3Lit)	Dormire
 rs (2-Lit)	Svegliarsi
 rmj (3-inf)	Piangere
 snb (3-Lit)	Essere sano, salute
 ssnb (caus 3-Lit)	Guarire
 s3w (3-inf)	verbo: Fare la guardia, sorvegliare sost: Guardiano (<i>s3wty</i> )
 s3w (3-inf)	Tagliare via, mutilare.
 '3	Porta, battente della porta. Spesso al duale:  ;  '3.wy
 '3.wy-r(3)	Battenti












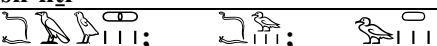


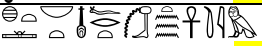
Altre parole utili #2

 grg	Preparare, fondare, stabilire, provvedere, fornire.
 rwd (3-Lit)	Essere risoluto, costante, perseverare, insistere rimanere fermo, prosperare
 shr	Progetto, piano, consiglio, condotta
 hmw.t	Arte
 hm(w).t	Officina
 hmww	Artigiano, esperto, carpentiere
 'h'(3-Lit)	Alzarsi
 s'h'(caus 3-Lit)	Innalzare, mettere in piedi, "fare alzare"
 'h'w	Stele (ciò che si innalza)
 m'h'.t	Tomba (luogo dove c'è una stele)
 db3.t	Sala del trono, sarcofago
 db3ty	Sacerdote che veste il Dio
 dw3.t	Aldilà
 wd	Stele
 šnw.t	Riserva
 jsj (3-inf)	Alleviare, diventare leggero, seccare, invecchiare
 m'r (3-Lit)	Avere fortuna, successo, riuscire.
 hbj (3-inf)	Sottrarre, ridurre, diminuire, perdere/sprecare (tempo), essere zittito.
 hdj (3-inf)	Ingiuriare, danneggiare, distruggere, disobbedire, annullare, sprecare, eclissare, degradare
 gmh (3-Lit)	Avvistare
 dgj (3-inf)	Guardare
 jry-'3	Guardiano di una porta






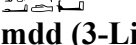
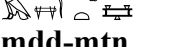






Altre parole utili #3

 jr.t	Dovere (sost.), var. 
 rh-s.t-d(r).t=f	Obbligo,
 pg3-d(r).t	Generoso “aperto di mano”
 pg3-hr	Onesto “aperto di volto”
 3ty (3-Lit)	Essere bisognoso
 wrš	Passare il proprio tempo
 hmsj (4-inf)	Sedersi, var. det 
 hmsy	Ospite (Nisbe: colui che si siede)
 Srr (2-Gem)	Diminuire, ridurre
 hr(y).y-ib	Intenzioni

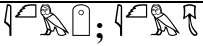








Nella tomba

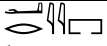
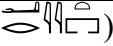

 qrs.t	Sepoltura
 pr.t-hrw	Offerta verbale, offerta invocatoria
 t	Pane
 h(n)q.t	Birra
 3pd.w	Uccelli, pollame
 k3.w	Buoi, bovini
 hbs	Vestito
 mnḥ.t	Abiti
 šs	Alabastro
 mrḥ.t	Olio, unguento
 sn-ntr	Incenso
 df3.w	Provviste
 ḥpš	Zampa anteriore di bue
 ḥ.t nb.t nfr.t w'b.t 'nh=t ntr im-Ø	(ed) ogni cosa buona e pura della quale vive un dio con participio imperfettivo
 ḥ.t nb.t nfr.t w'b.t 'nh=tj ntr im-Ø	(ed) ogni cosa buona e pura della quale potrà vivere un dio con participio prospettivo

Parole trovate nelle stelae 

Stele di Samontuoser	
 hrp-sh	Direttore della mensa dell'accampamento del re
 sr-pr	Magistrato del palazzo
 wrh (3-Lit)	Ungere, consacrare con unzione, nominare (con investitura)
 j3.t	Ufficio, ufficiali
 mdd (3-Lit)	Essere leale, virtuoso, praticare la virtù
 mdd-mtn	“Fedele alla strada”=Devoto
 mdd-w3t	Uomo fedele, leale
 š3d (3-Lit)	Scavare
 swr.t	Giara, Fornitura di Acqua
 spd	Essere abile
 hrp	Guida
 mr.t	Servo, subalterno
 jm(t).t-pr	Testamento, eredità, volontà

Stele di Inerkhau; Senenmut et al.	
 shm	Forza, Potenza
 rqw	Nemico
 js.t	Squadra, equipaggio
 smnh (caus 3-Lit)	Restaurare, abbellire (“rendere perfetto”).
 shwd (Caus 3-Lit)	Arricchire
 bb.t	Gorgo; vortice costiero, buco di irrigazione

Stele di Tutankhamon, Seti I	
 jkm	Scudo
 sbtj	Fortificazione, Fortezza
 'h3	Guerra, combattimento (da  'h3= combattere)
 psš.tj	Le due parti (d'Egitto) da <i>psš</i>  = parte (il verbo <i>psš</i>  = dividere, condividere, distribuire ecc.)
 t3-stj	Nubia
 'š3.t	Moltitudine







Tomba di Nefertari	
 'ry	Porta, accesso (anche 'ry.t )
 qr.t	Caverna

Divinità 𐀀𐀁

















	<i>r'</i>	Ra		<i>jmn</i>	Amon
	<i>itmw</i>	Atum		<i>mw.t</i>	Mut
	<i>šw</i>	Shu		<i>ḥnsw</i>	Khonsu
	<i>tfnw.t</i>	Tefnut		<i>m3'.t</i>	Maat
	<i>nw.t</i>	Nut		<i>šḥm.t</i>	Sekhmet
	<i>gb</i>	Geb		<i>ptḥ</i>	Ptah
	<i>wsjr</i>	Osiride		<i>ḥnmw</i>	Khnum
	<i>3s.t</i>	Iside		<i>'nq.t</i>	Anuquet
	<i>swty</i>	Seth		<i>stt</i>	Satet
	<i>nb.t-ḥw.t</i>	Nephtis		<i>ḥ'py</i>	Hapy
	<i>ḥr(w)</i>	Horus		<i>b3st.t</i>	Bastet
	<i>ḥw.t-ḥr</i>	Hator		<i>skr</i>	Sokaris
	<i>inpw</i>	Anubi		<i>jnḥ-ḥr.t</i>	Onuris
	<i>wp-w3.wt</i>	Upuaut		<i>mr.t sgr</i>	Meretseger
	<i>n.t</i>	Neith		<i>srq.t</i>	Serqet
	<i>mntw</i>	Montu		<i>jmsṯj</i>	Imseti
	<i>sbk</i>	Sobek		<i>qbḥsnw=f</i>	Qebhsenuf
	<i>ḏwty</i>	Toth		<i>ḥpy</i>	Hapy
	<i>sš3.t</i>	Seshat		<i>dw3mwt=f</i>	Duamutef
	<i>ḥq.t</i>	Heqet		<i>nfrtm</i>	Nefertum
	<i>ḥpr</i>	Khepri		<i>mnw</i>	Min
	<i>t3wr.t</i>	Tauret		<i>rnn(wt).t</i>	Renen(wt)et
	<i>wsr.t</i>	Useret		<i>'mm.t</i>	Ammut
	<i>m3ḥs</i>	Maahes		<i>bs</i>	Bes
	<i>p3ḥ.t</i>	Pakhet			
	<i>nḥb.t</i>	Nekhbet		<i>'pp</i>	Apopi
	<i>w3ḏ.yt</i>	Wadjet		<i>jtṯn</i>	Aton

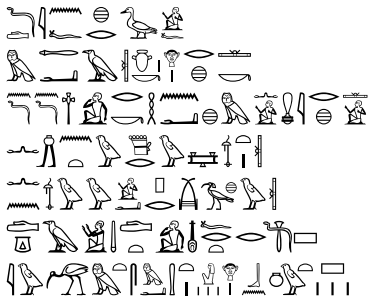
Geroglifici difficili

Ambiguità

 s'ḥ	Capra Nobile (defunto), dignitario, essere nobile (v 3-Lit)
 s3b	Sciacallo Dignitario
 smn	Stabilire (Caus 2Lit) Oca del nilo
 srw	Oca Notabile
 sb3	Stella Insegnare Porta
 rd r(w)d	Piede Scalinata

Simboli ostici (per me)

Simbolo	Letture	Gardiner	Esempio
	šs	V6	=alabastro
	šn	V7	
	ḥ	V12	= cessare
	ḥnr	U31	←  ḥnr.t = prigioniero
	qs	T19	= osso
	gm	G28	= scoprire
	si3	S32	= discernere
	s3w	A47	=guardarsi da; sorvegliante
	it	V15	=afferrare
	šm	N40	=partire, andarsene
	sb	O35	=attraversare
	ḥm	U24	=arte
	rwd; 3r	T12	=corda dell'arco.  =solido
	ḥsf	U35	= respingere, allontanare



“Egli dice a suo figlio:

**Non essere vanitoso a causa di ciò che sai,
prendi consiglio dall'ignorante come dal colto,
poiché non si raggiungono i limiti dell'arte
e non esiste un artigiano che abbia raggiunto la perfezione.**

**Una parola saggia è più nascosta di una pietra preziosa
ma la si può trovare presso le serve che sono alla macina.”**

Ptahhotep (...)

Horemhat



Edizione 1